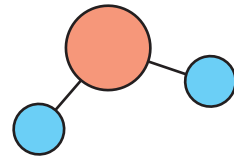
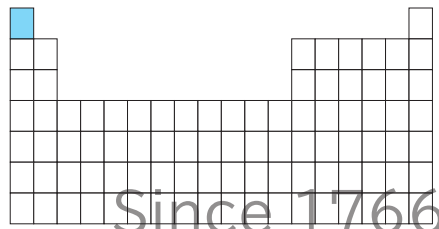




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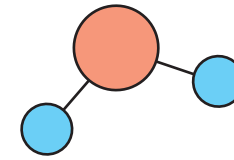


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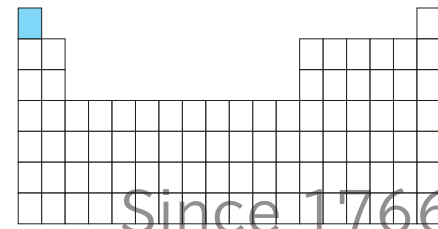


Since 1766

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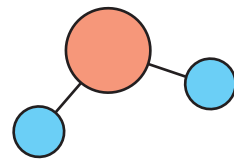


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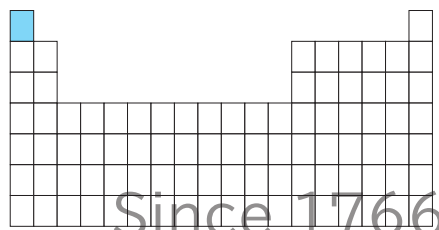


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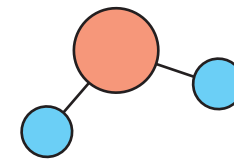


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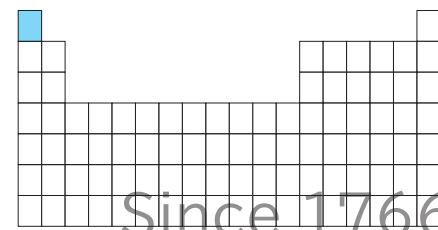


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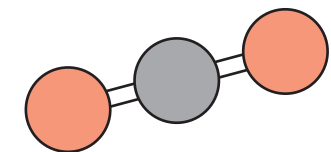
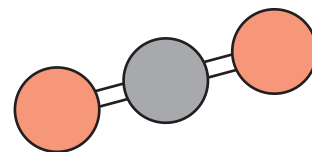
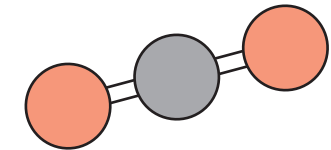
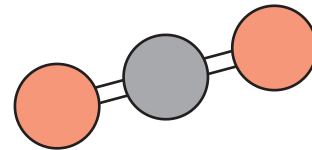
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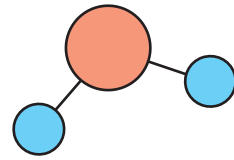
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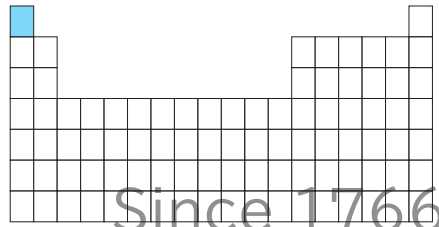
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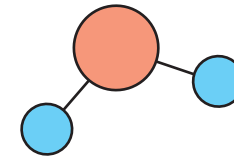


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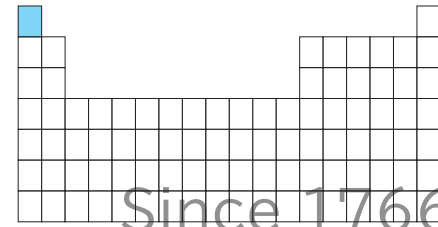


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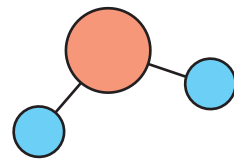


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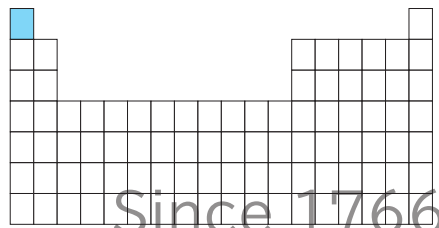


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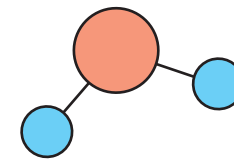


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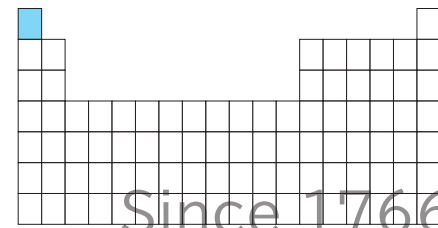


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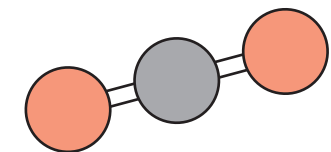
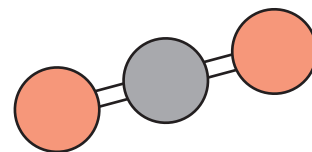
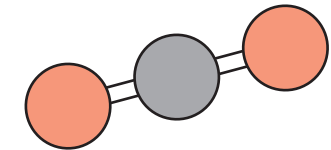
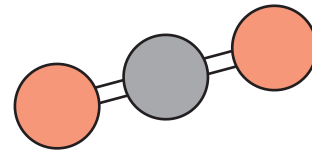
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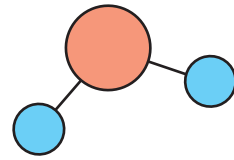
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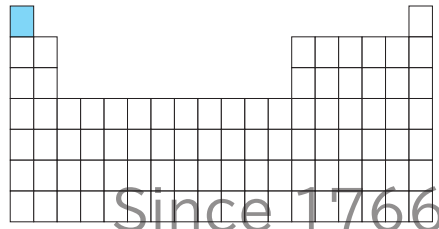
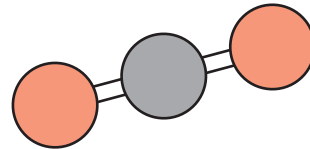
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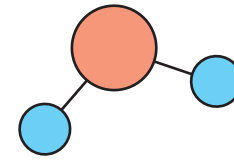


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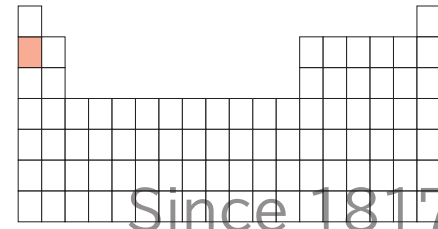
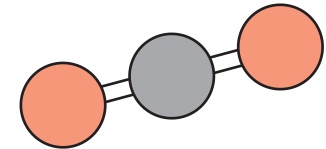


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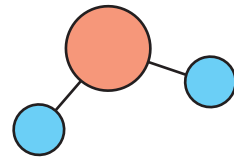


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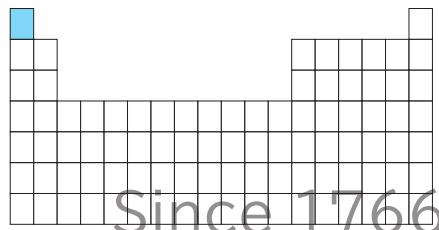
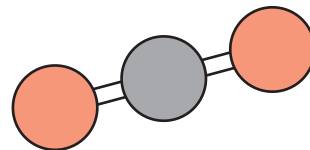


Since 1817

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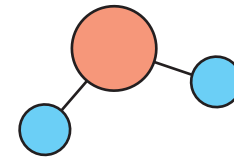


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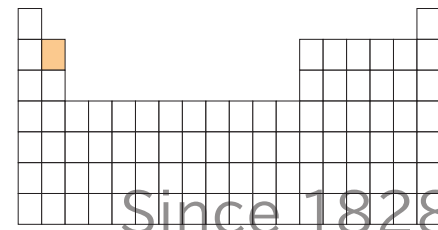
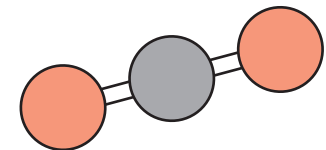


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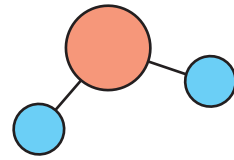


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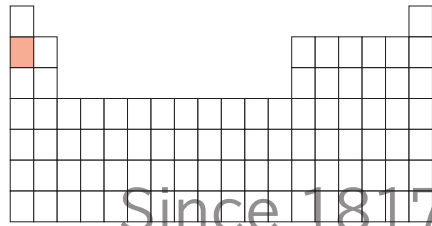


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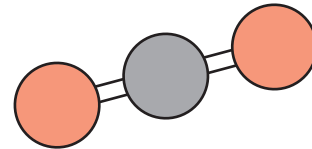
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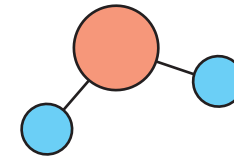
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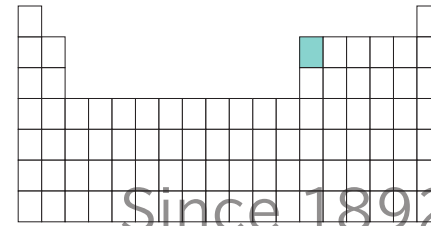
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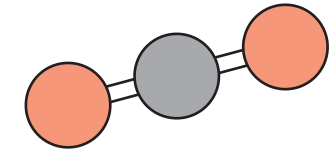
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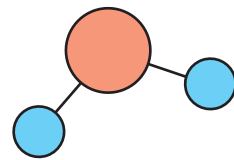
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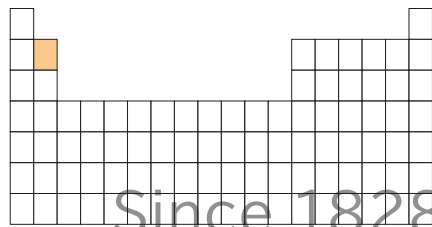
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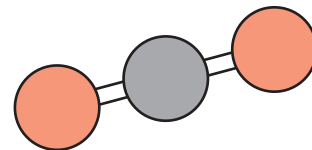
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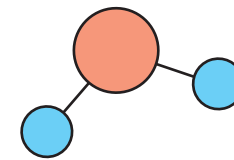
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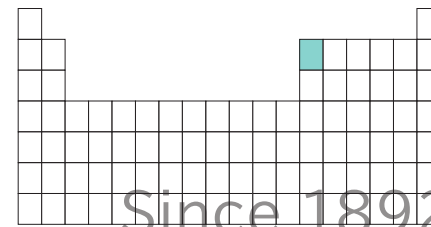
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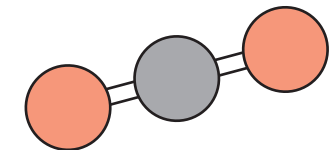
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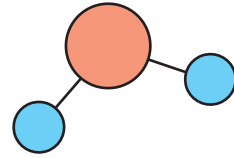
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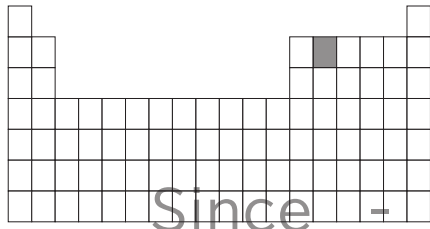
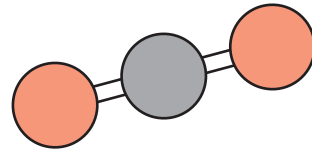
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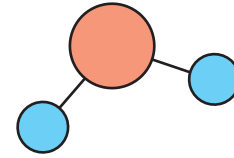


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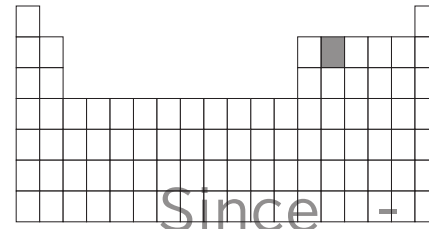
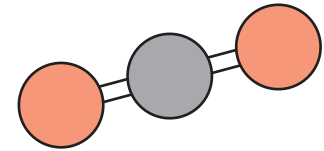


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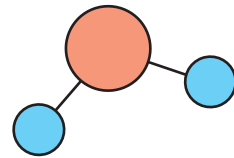


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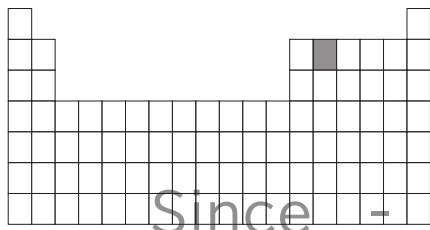
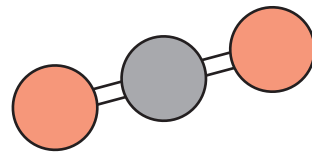


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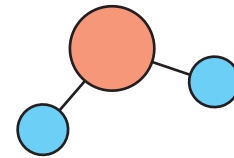


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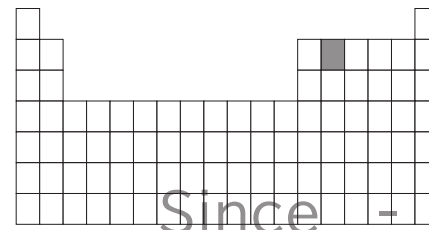
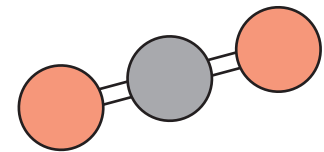


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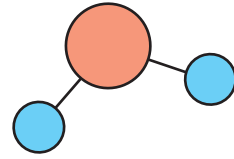


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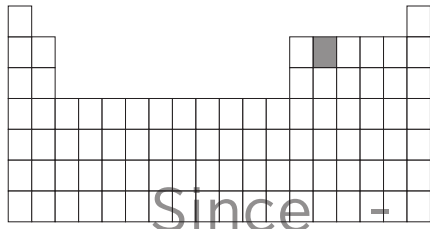
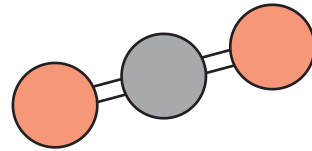


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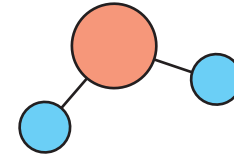


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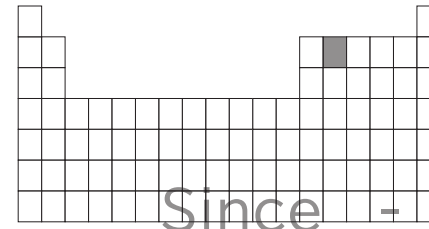
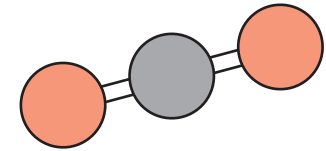


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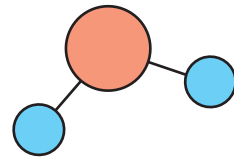


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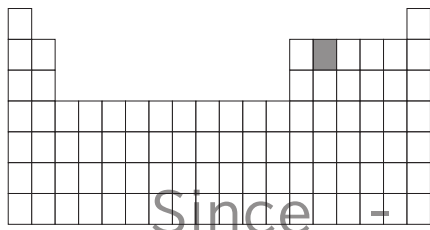
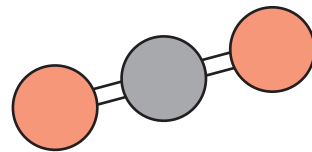


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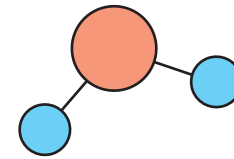


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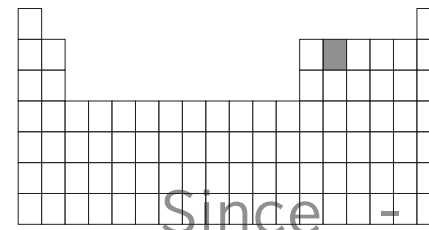
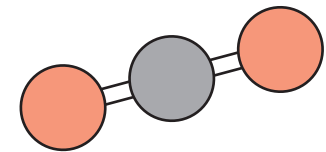


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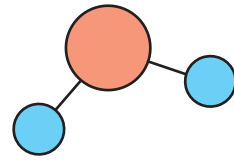


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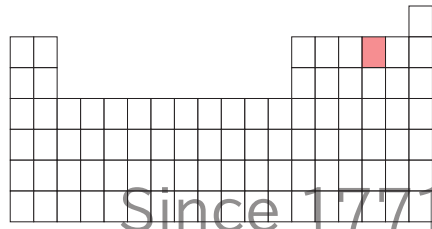
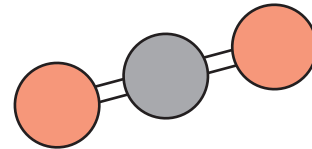


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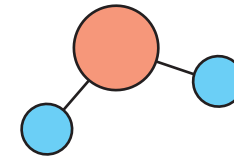


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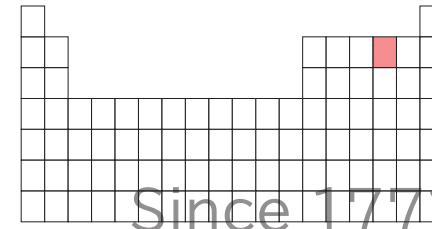
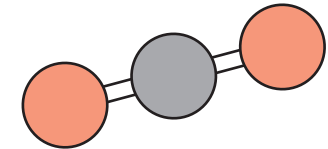


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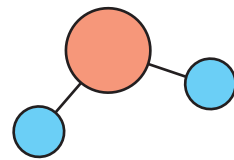


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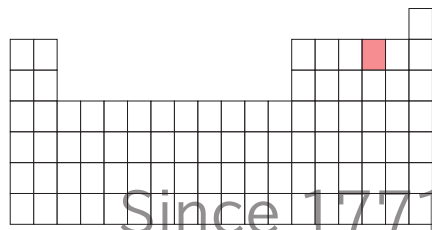
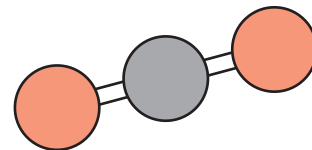


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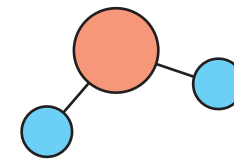


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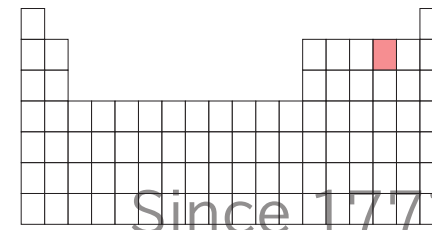
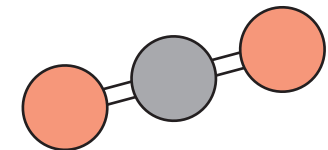


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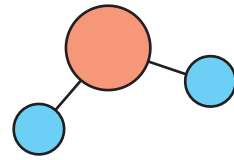
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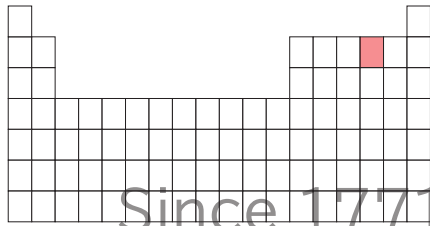
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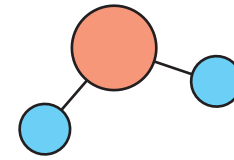


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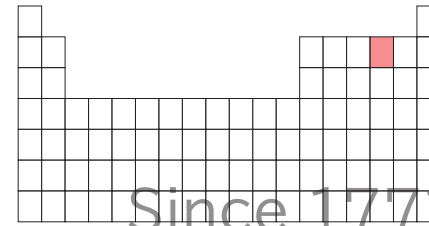


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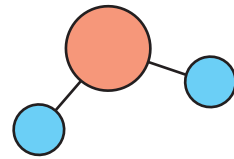


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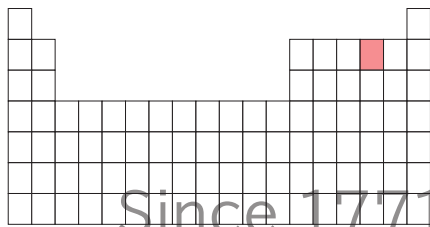


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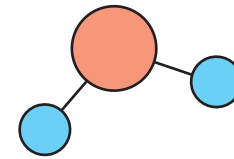


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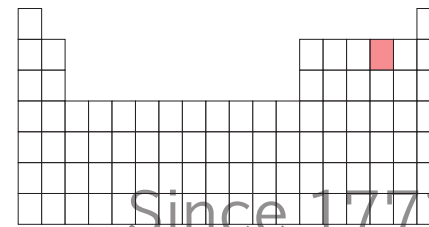


Since 1771

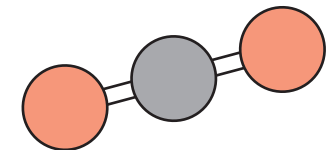
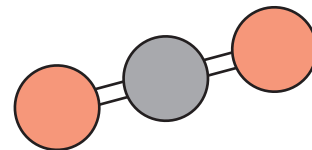
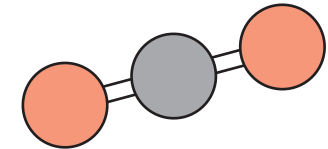
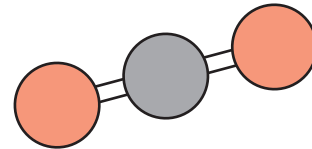
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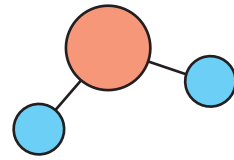
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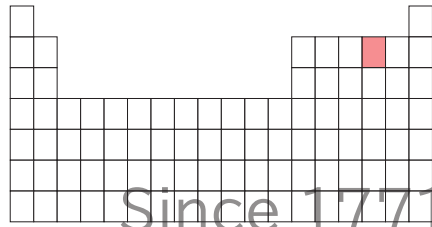
Since 1771



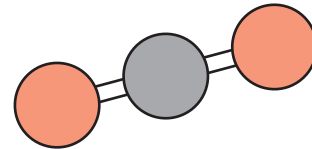
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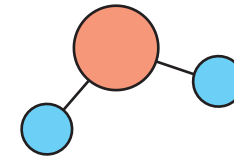
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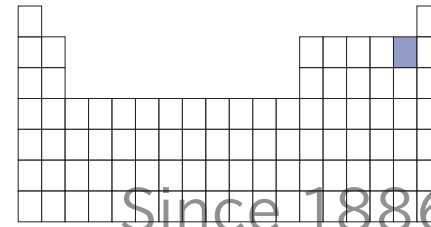
Since 1771



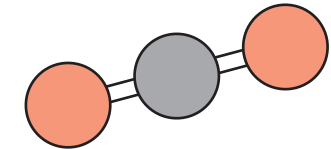
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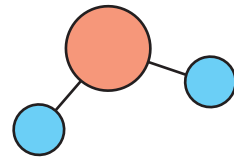
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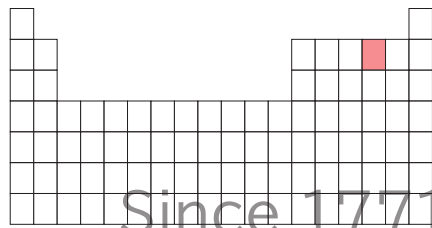
Since 1886



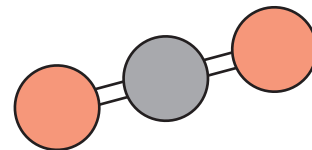
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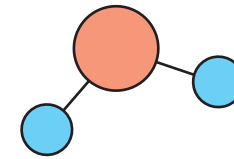
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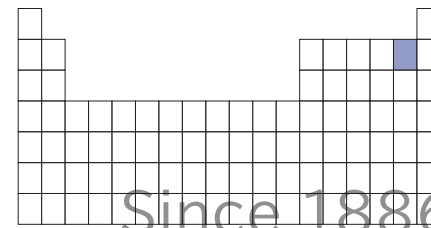
Since 1771



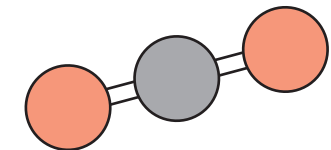
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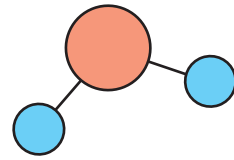
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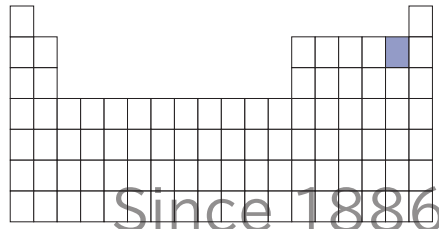
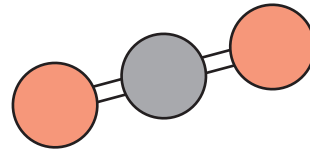
Since 1886



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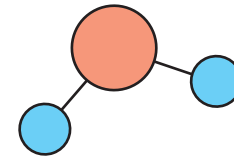


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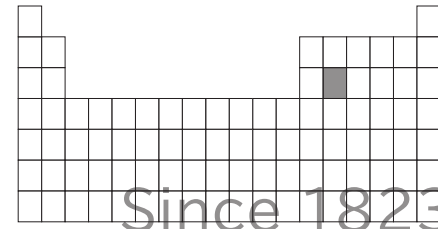
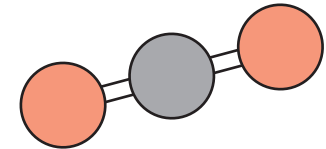


Since 1886

14

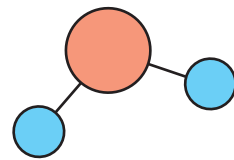


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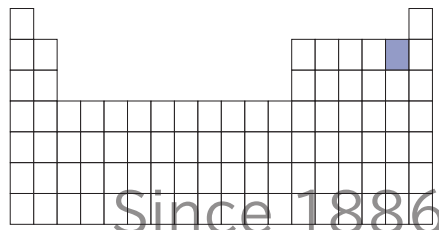
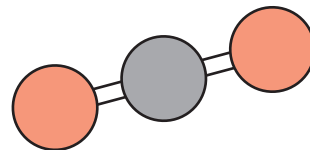


Since 1823

9

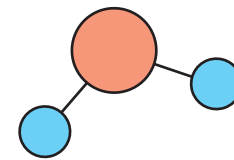


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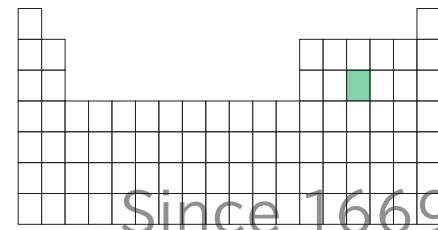
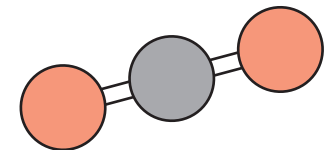


Since 1886

15

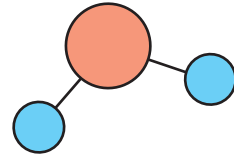


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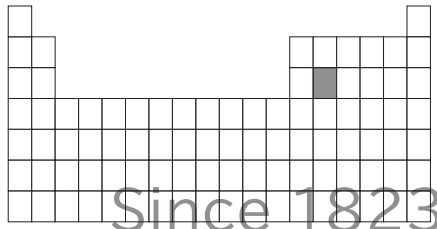
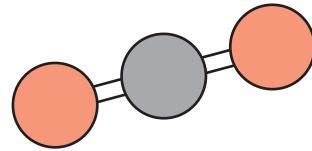


Since 1669

14

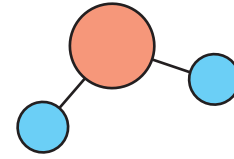


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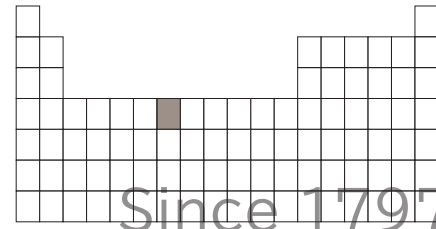
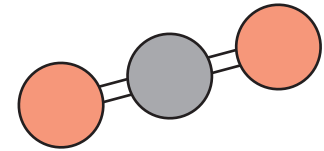


Since 1823

24

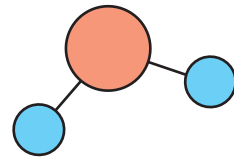


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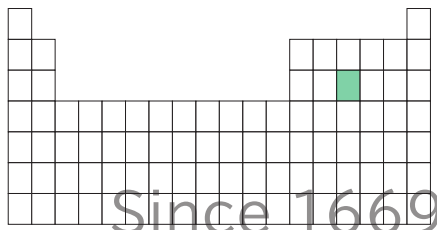
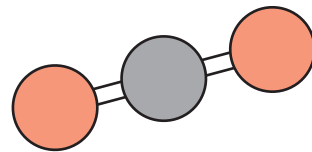


Since 1797

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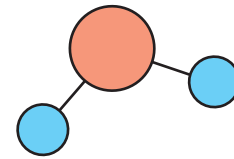


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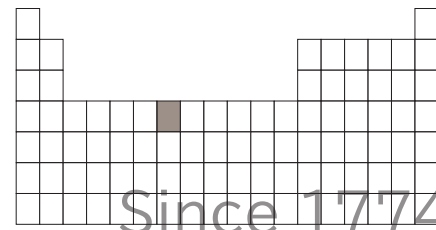
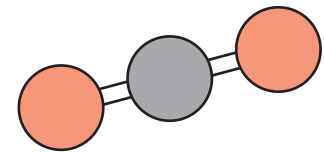


Since 1669

25

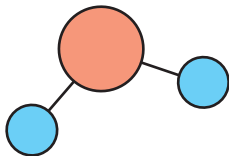


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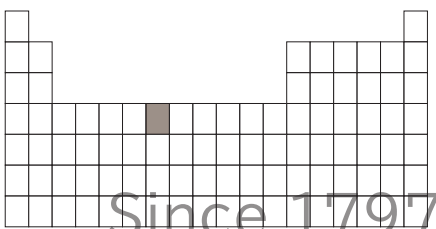


Since 1774

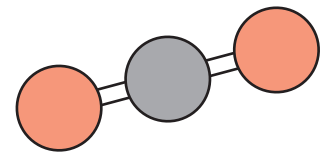
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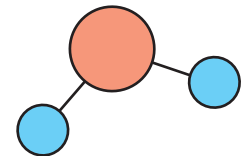
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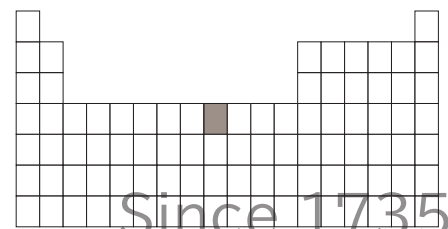
Since 1797



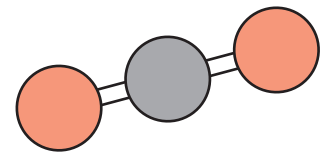
27



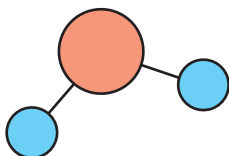
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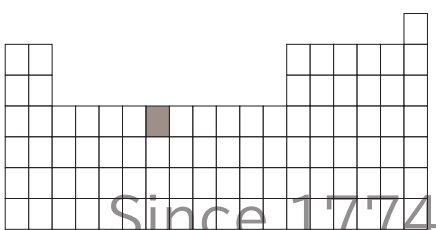
Since 1735



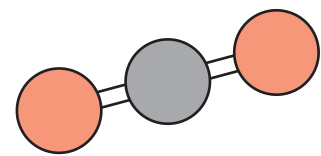
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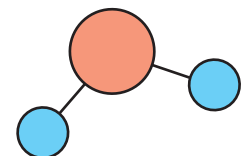
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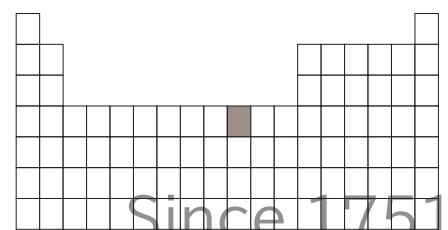
Since 1774



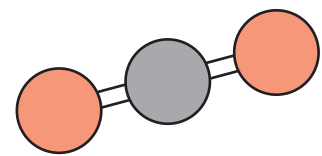
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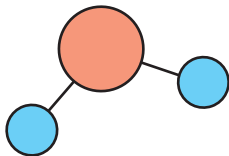
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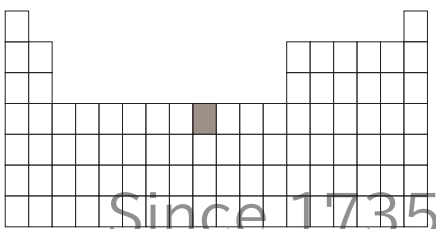
Since 1751



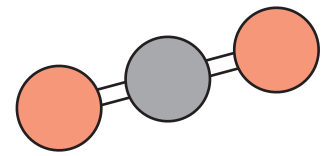
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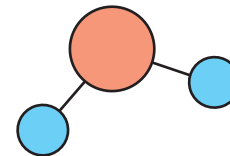
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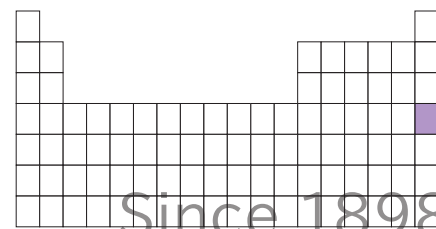
Since 1735



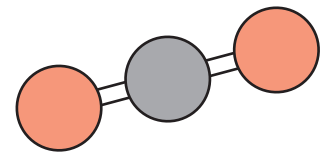
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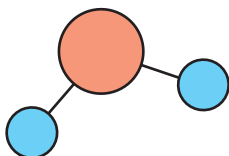
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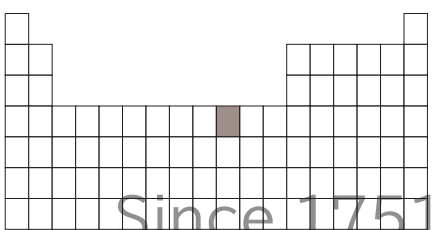
Since 1898



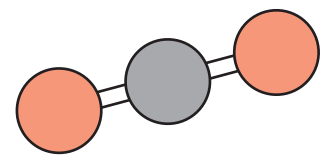
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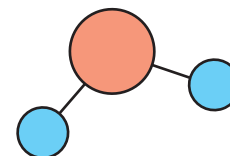
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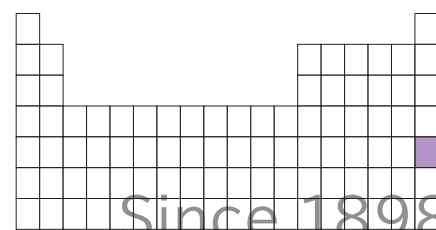
Since 1751



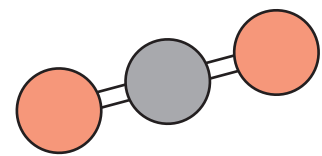
54



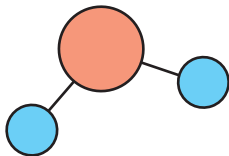
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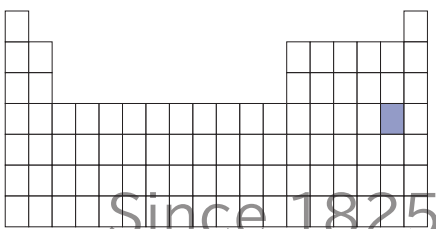
Since 1898



35

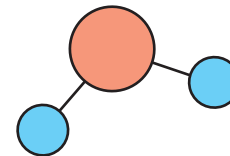


元素カードゲーム

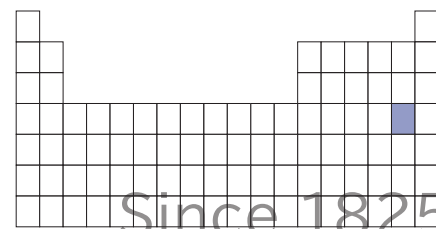


Since 1825

35

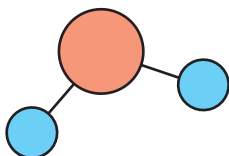


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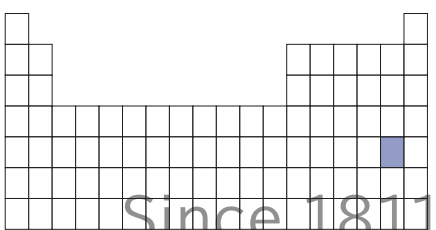


Since 1825

53

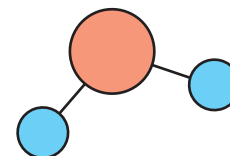


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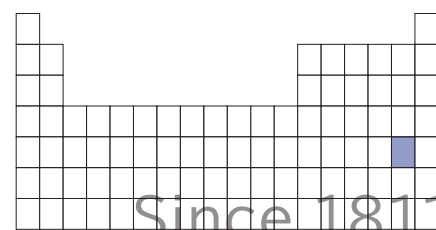


Since 1811

53

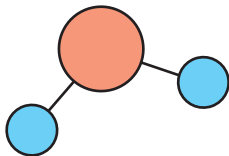


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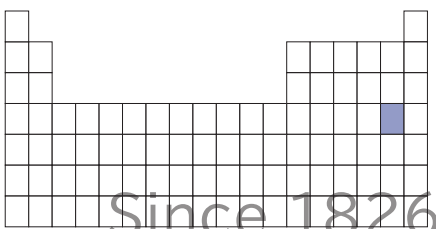


Since 1811

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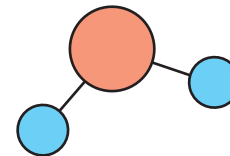


元素カードゲーム

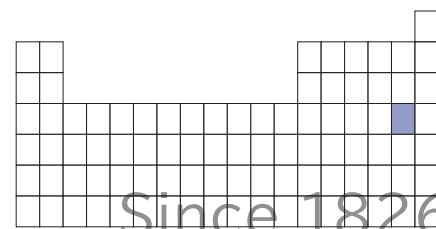


Since 1826

35

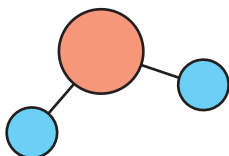


元素カードゲーム

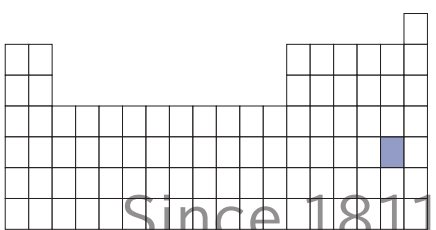


Since 1826

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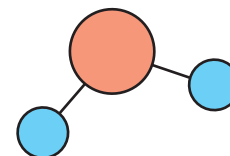


元素カードゲーム

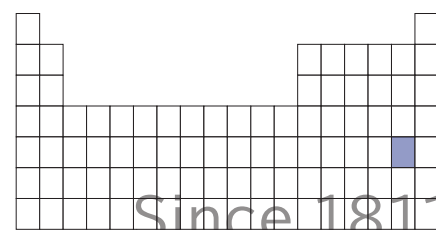


Since 1811

53



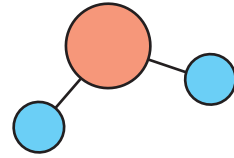
元素カードゲーム



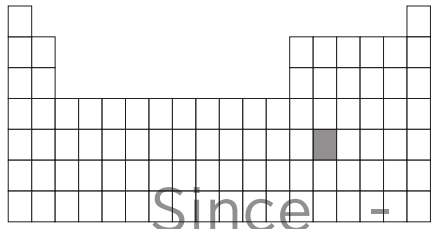
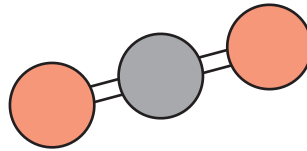
Since 1811



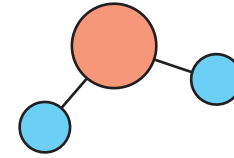
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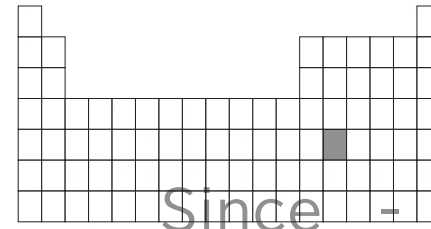
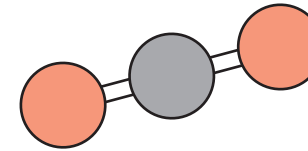
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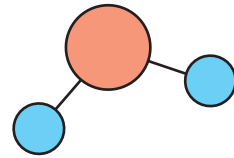
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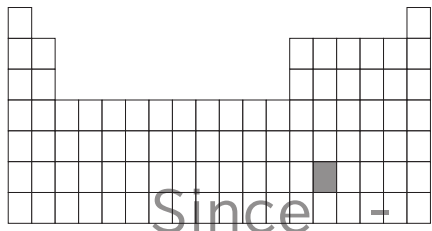
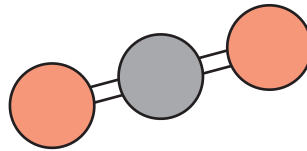
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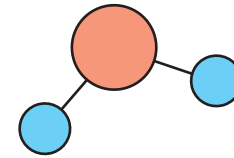
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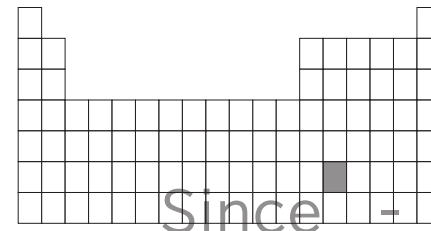
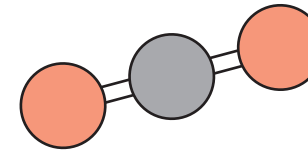
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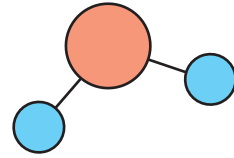
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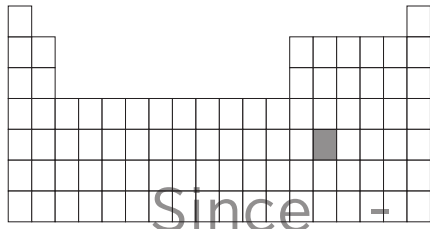
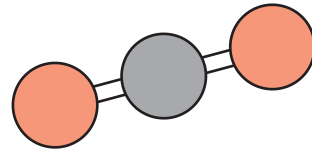
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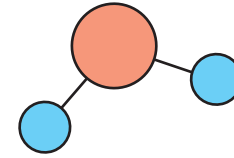


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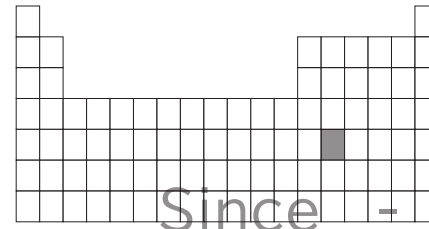
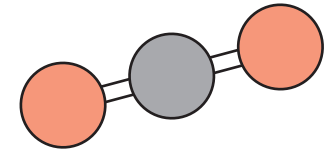


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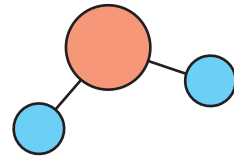


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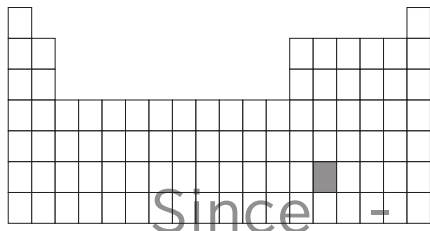
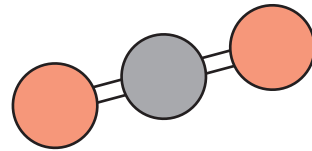


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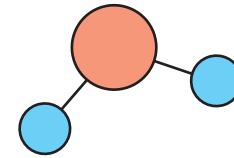


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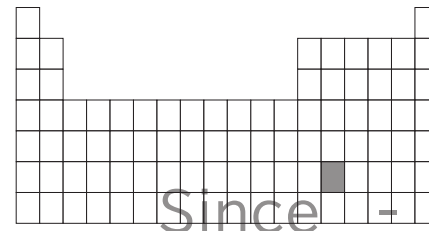
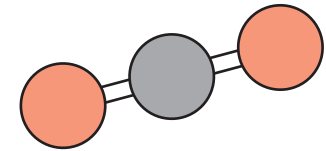


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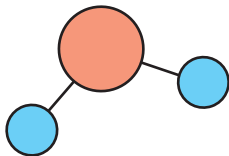


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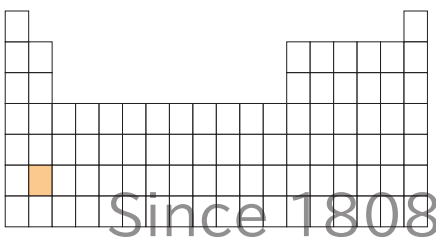
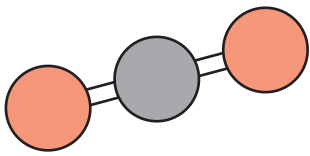


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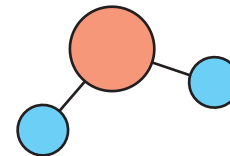
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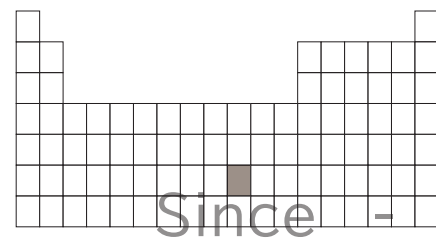
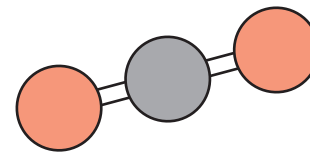
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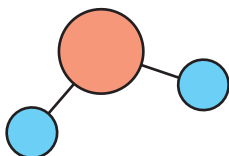
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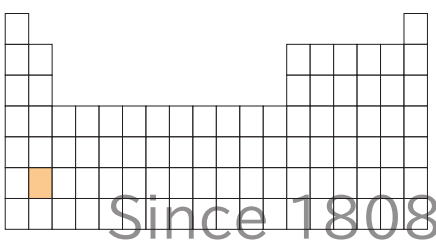
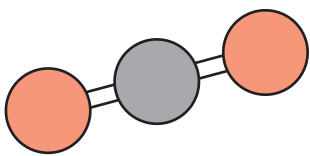
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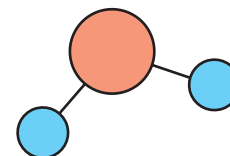
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元素カードゲーム



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元素カードゲーム

