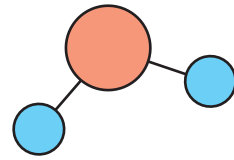
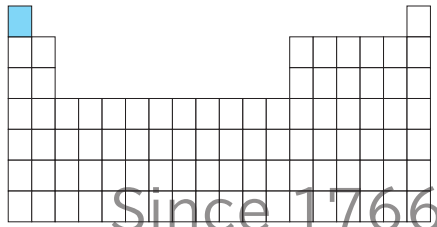




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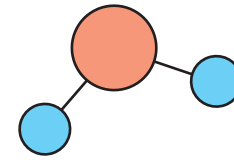


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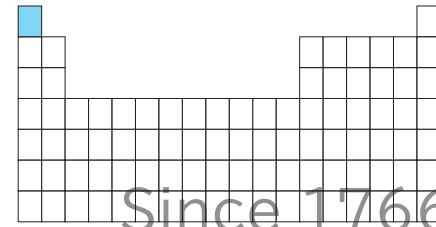


Since 1766

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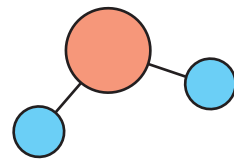


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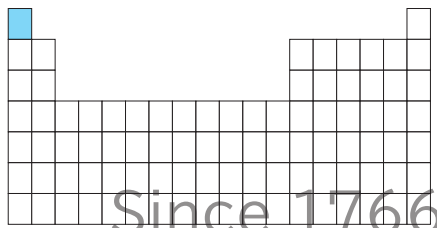


Since 1766

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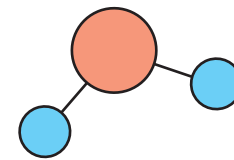


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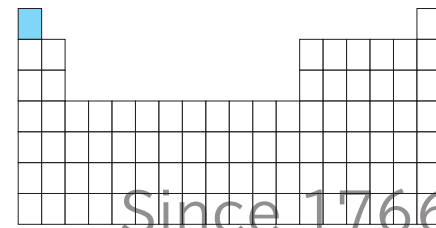


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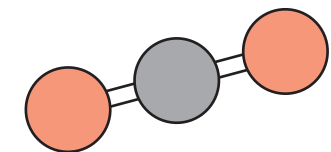
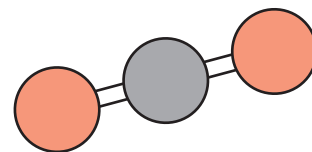
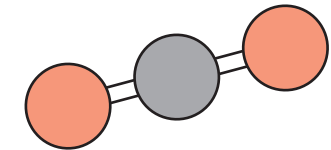
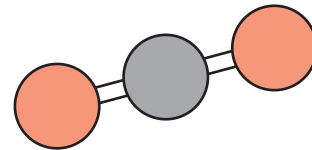
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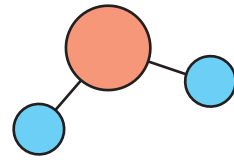
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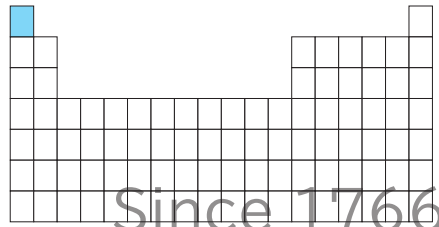
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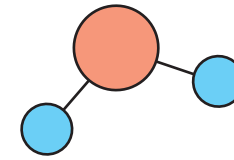


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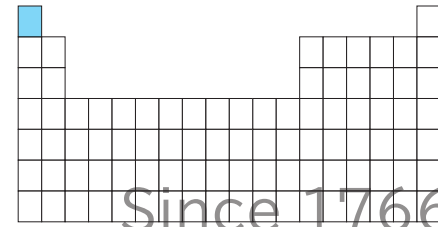


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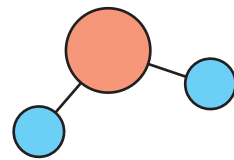


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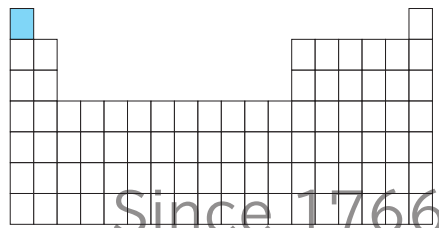


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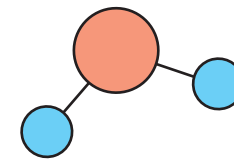


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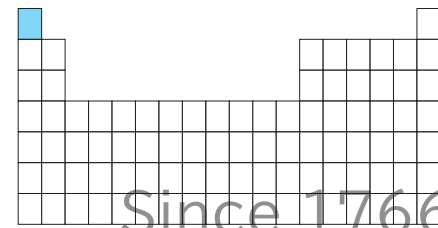


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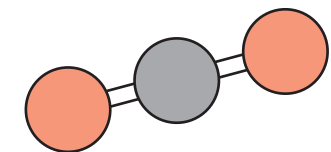
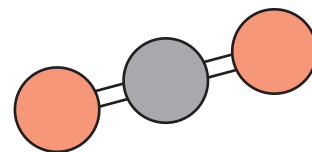
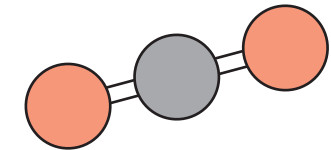
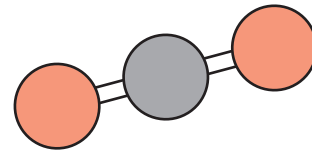
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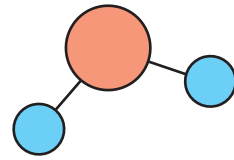
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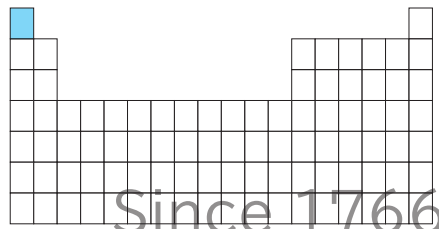
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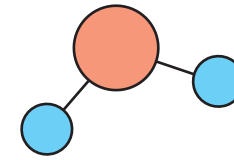


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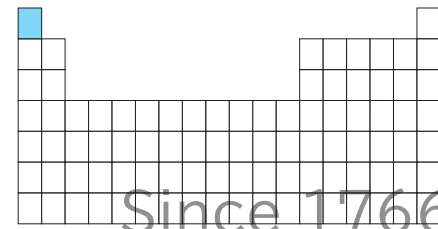


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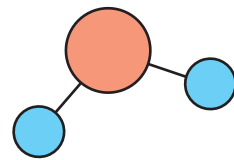


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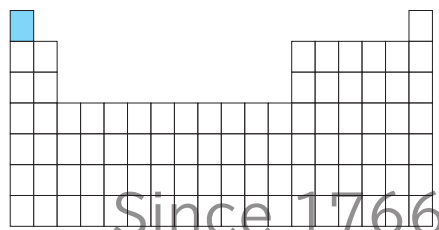


Since 1766

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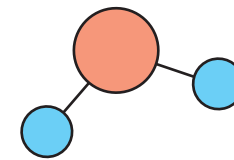


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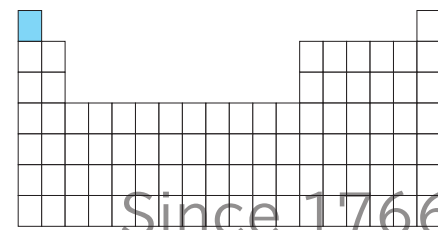


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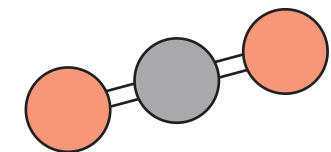
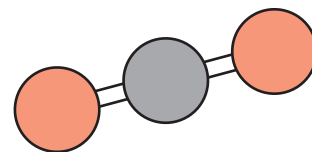
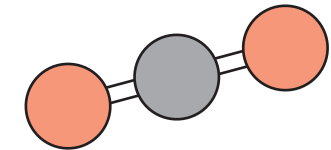
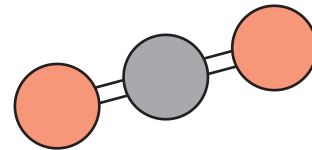
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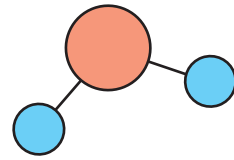
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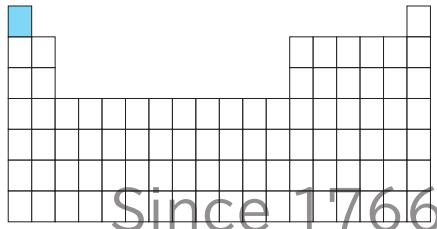
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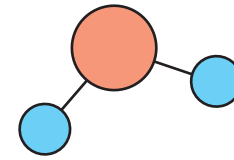


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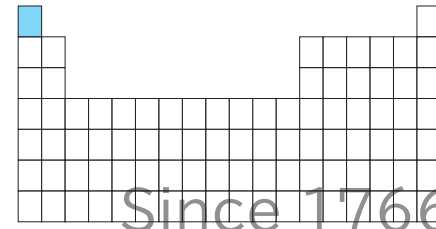


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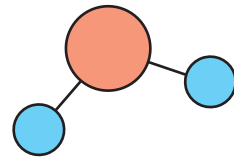


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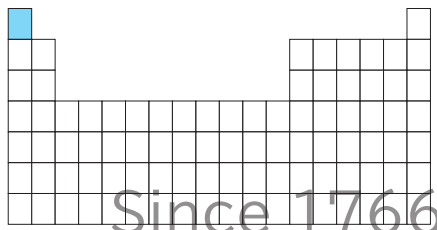


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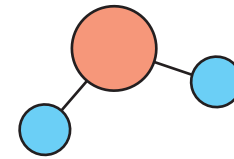


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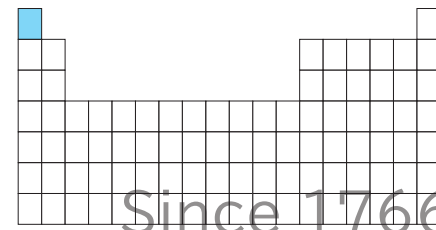


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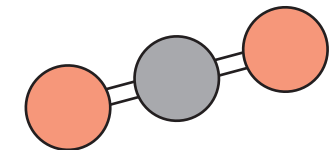
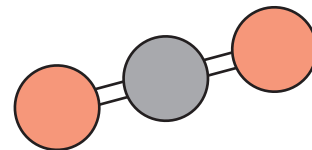
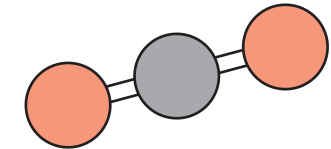
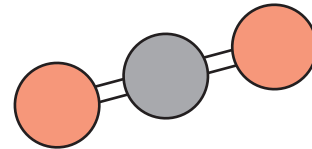
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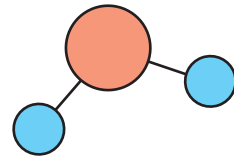
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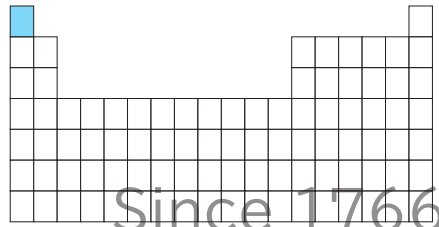
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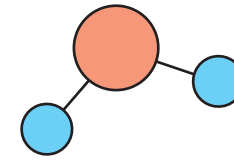


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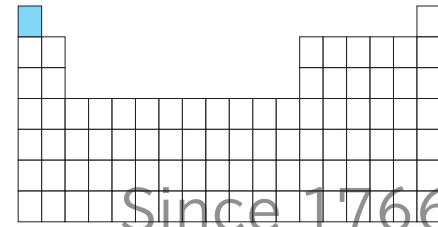


Since 1766

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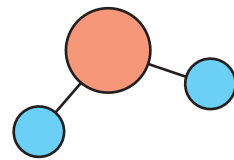


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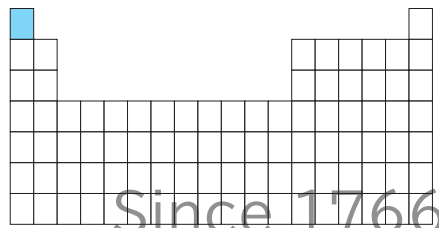


Since 1766

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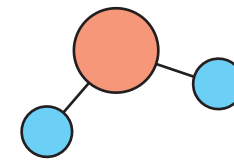


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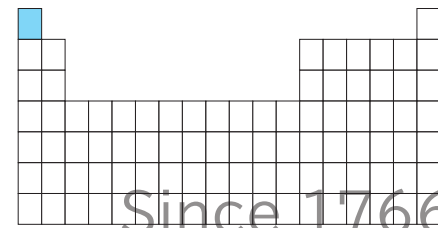


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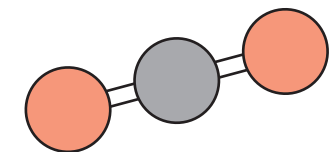
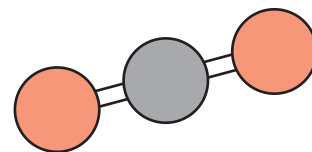
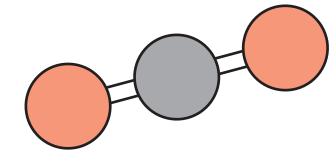
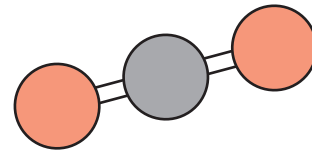
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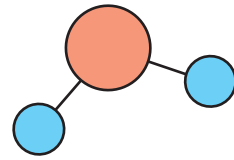
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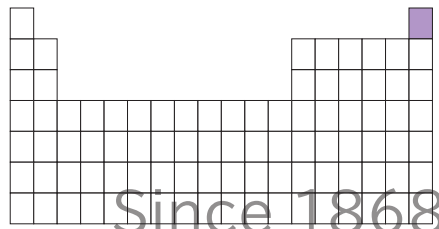
Since 1766



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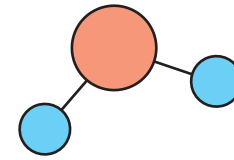


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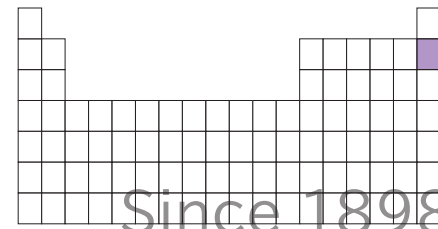


Since 1868

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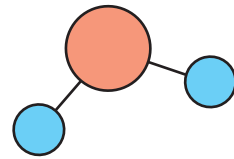


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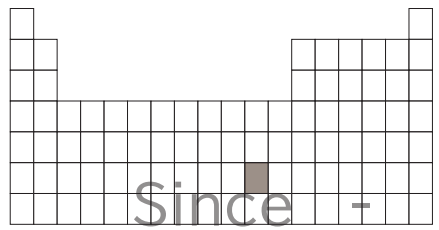


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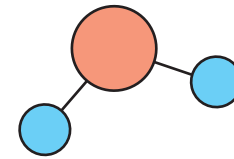


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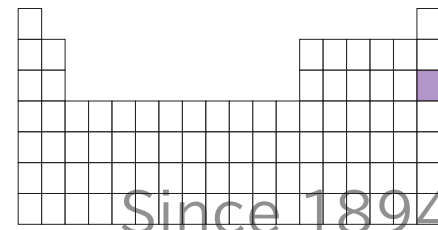


Since -

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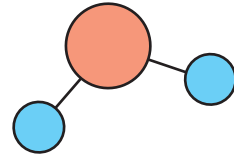


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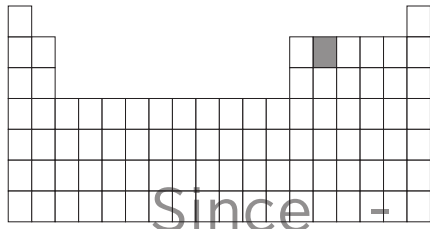
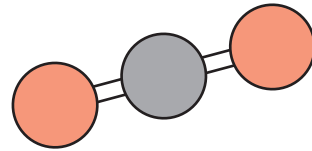


Since 1894

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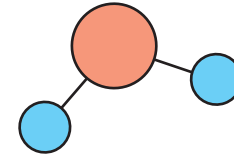


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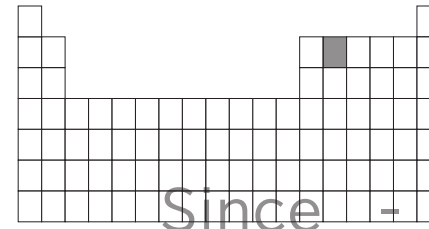
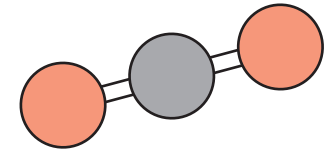


Since -

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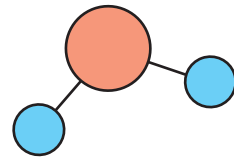


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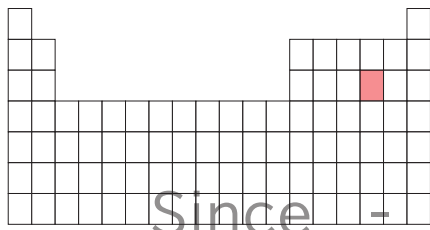
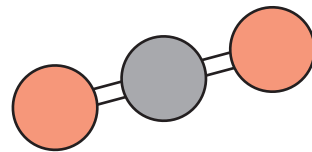


Since -

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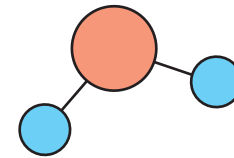


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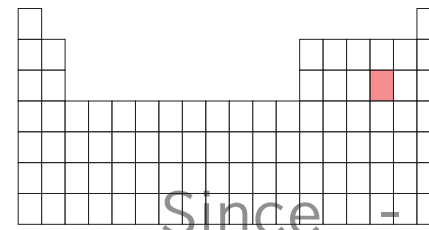
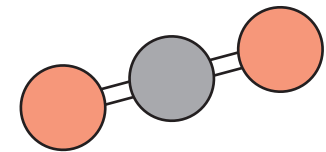


Since -

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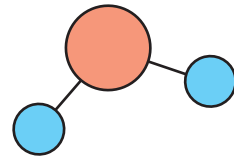
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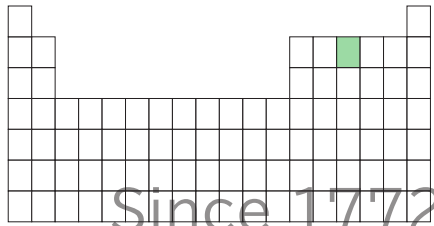
Since -



7

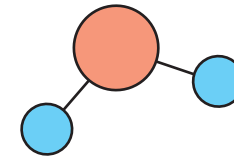


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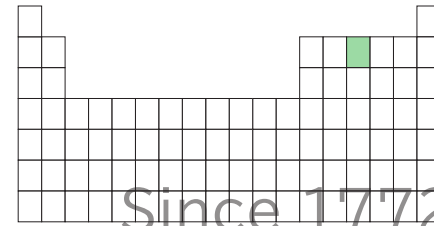


Since 1772

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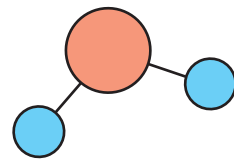


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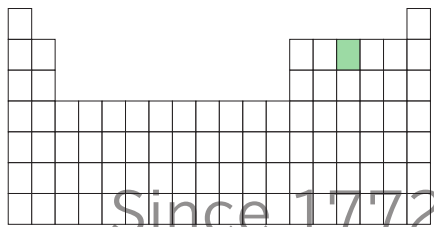


Since 1772

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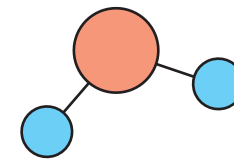


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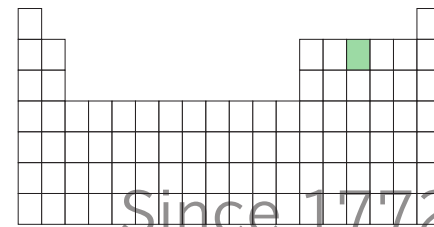


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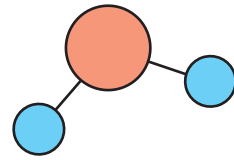


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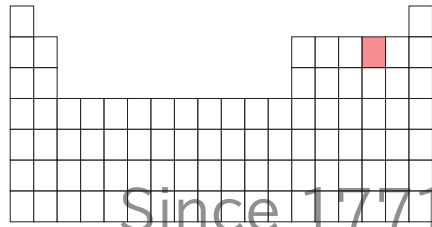


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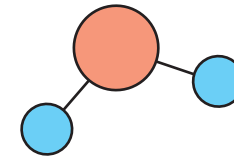


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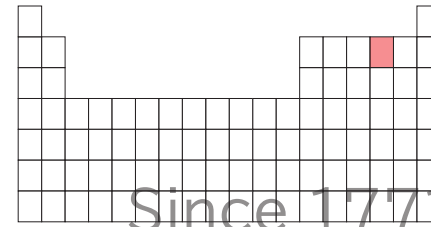


Since 1771

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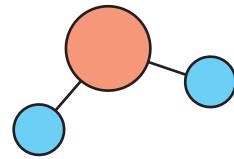


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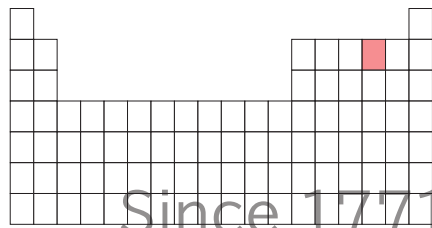


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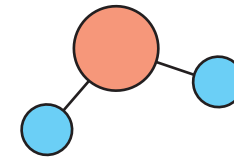


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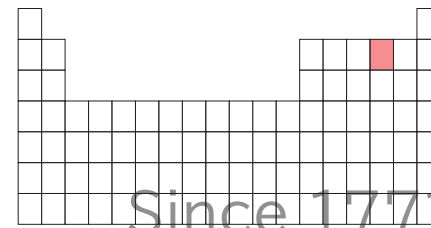


Since 1771

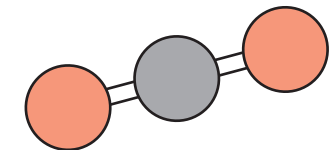
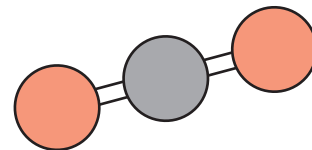
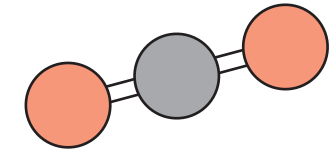
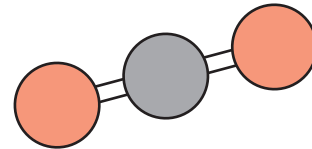
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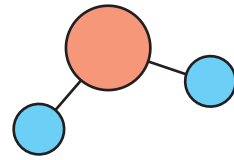
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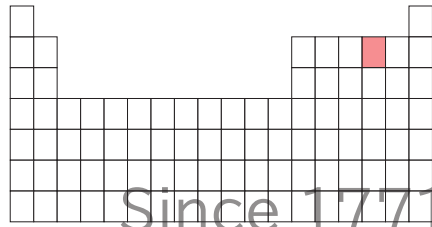
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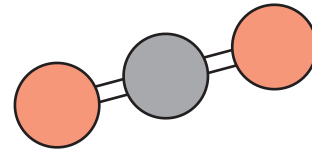
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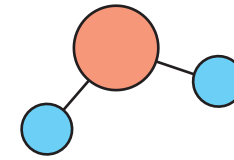
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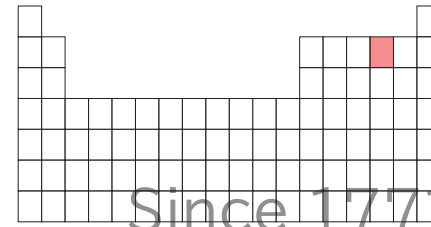
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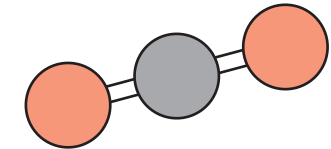
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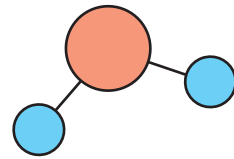
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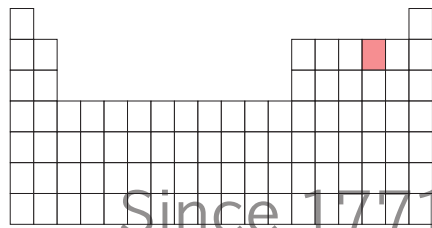
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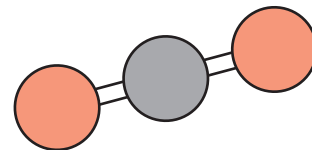
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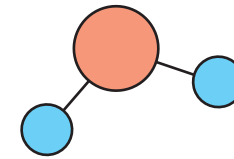
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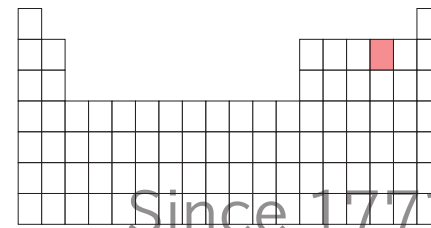
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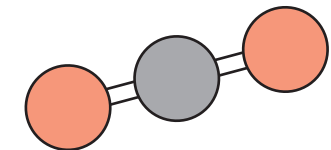
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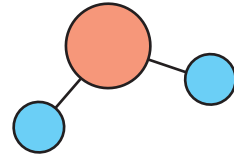
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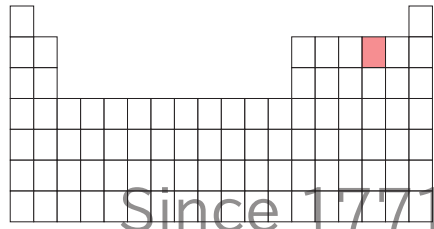
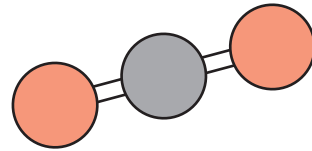
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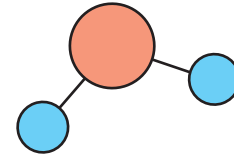


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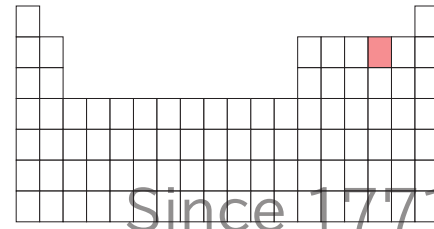
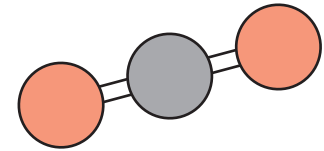


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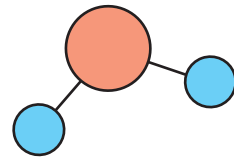


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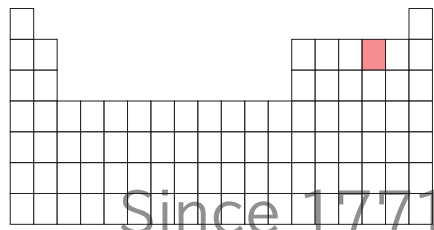
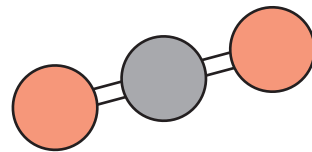


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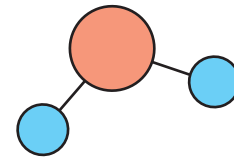


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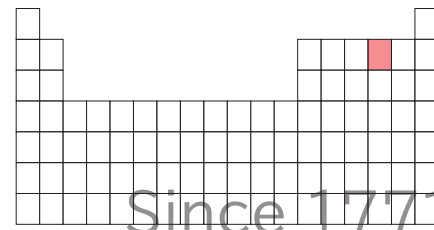
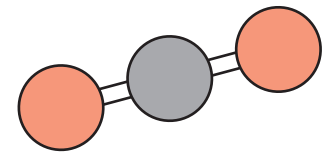


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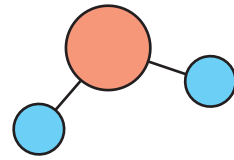


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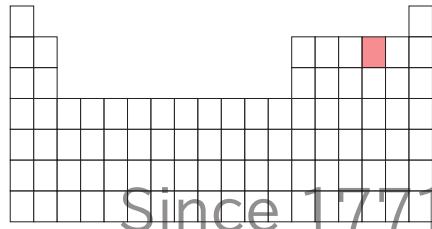


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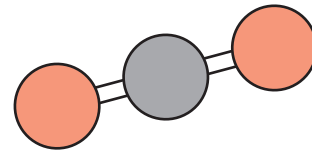
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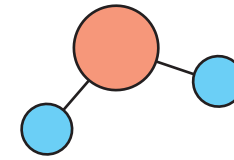
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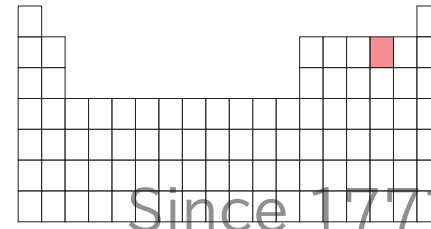
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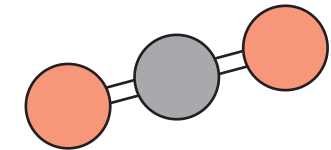
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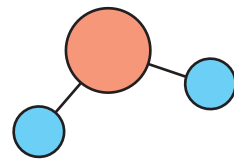
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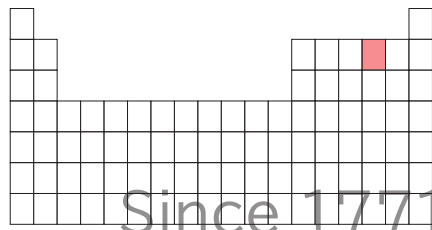
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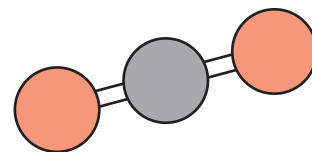
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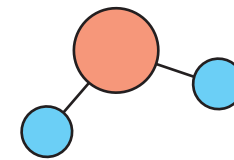
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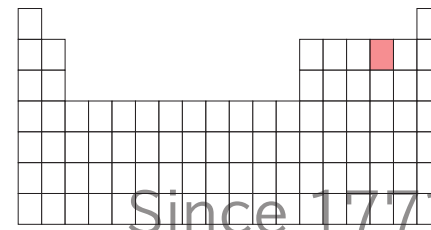
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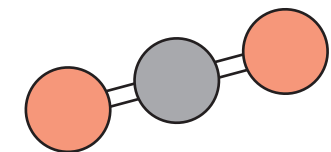
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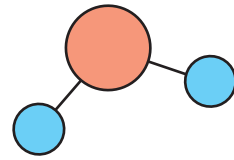
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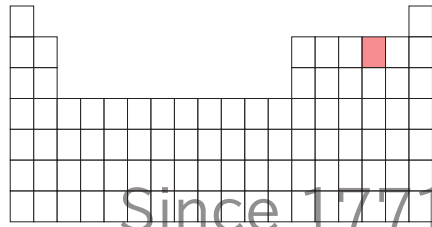
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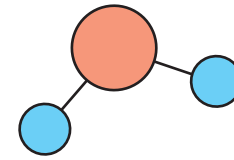


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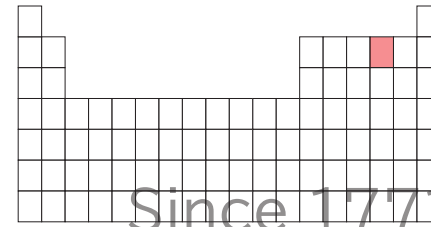


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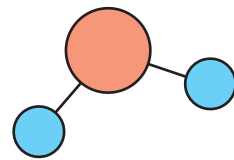


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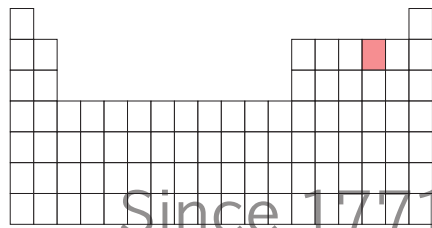


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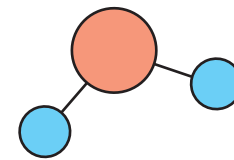


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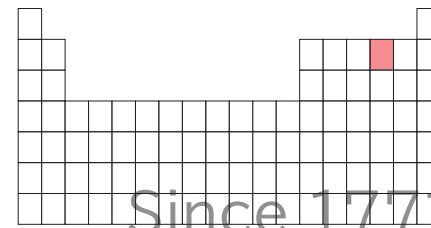


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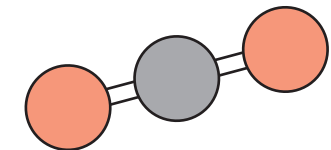
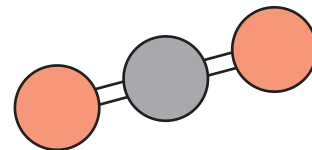
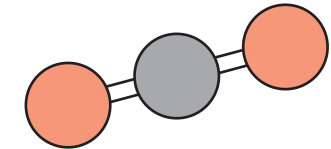
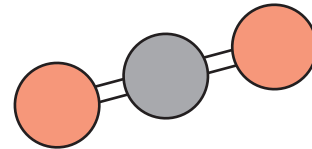
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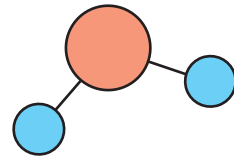
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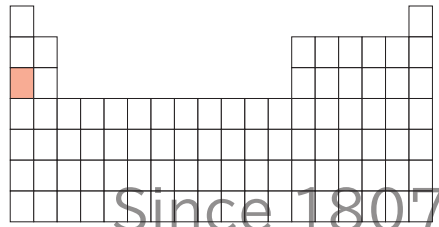
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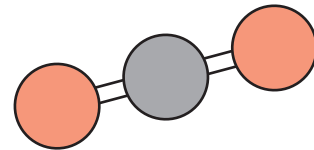
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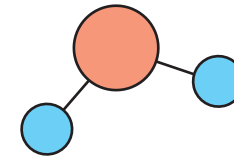
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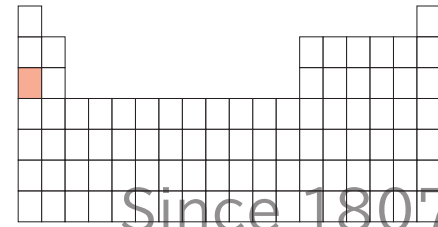
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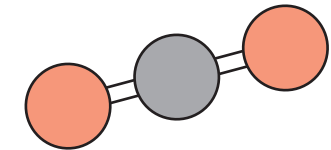
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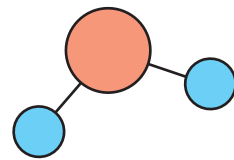
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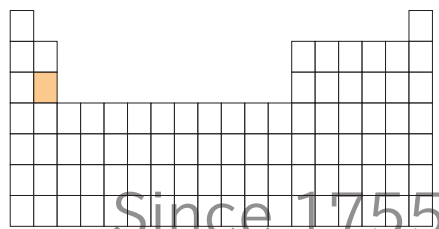
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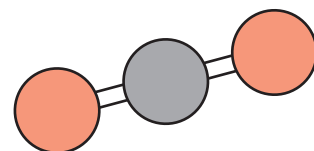
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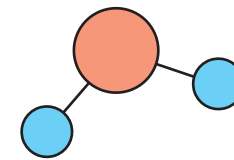
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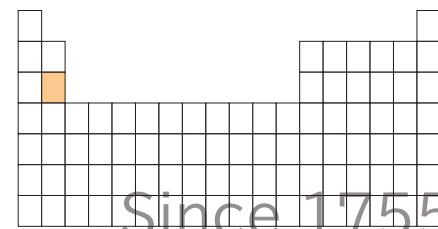
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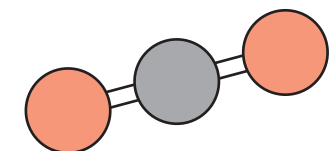
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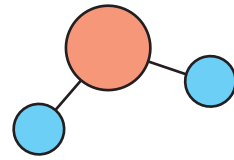
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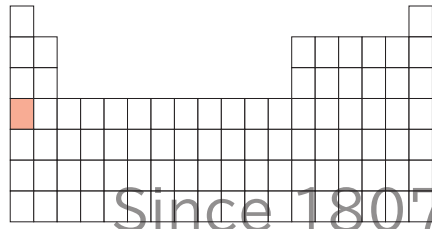
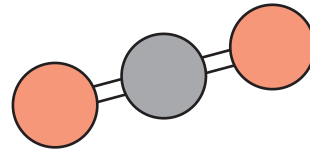
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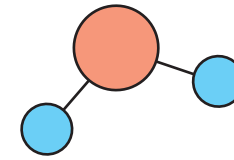


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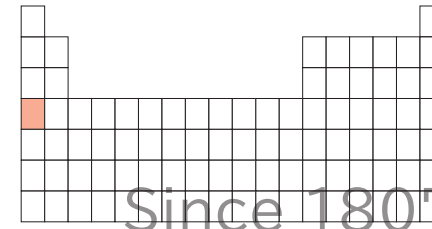
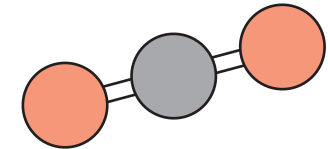


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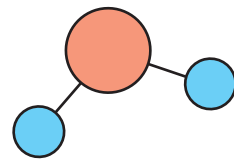


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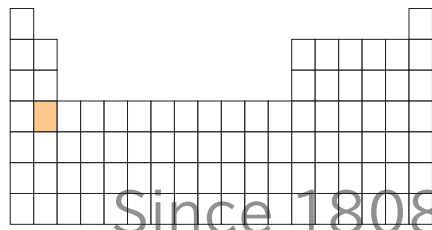
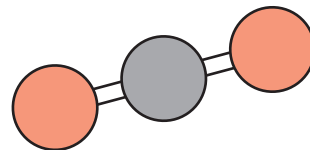


Since 1807

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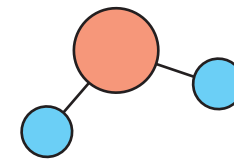


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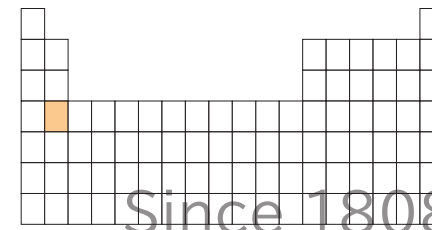
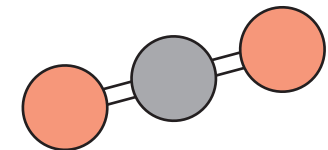


Since 1808

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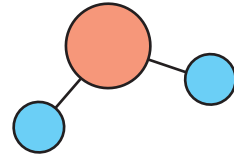
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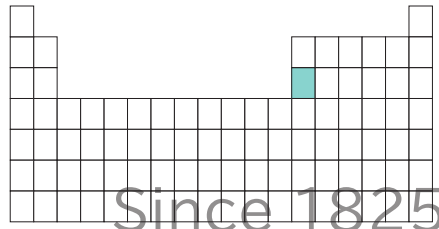
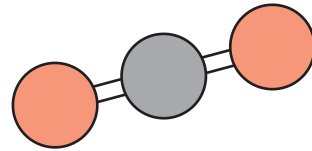
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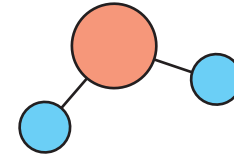


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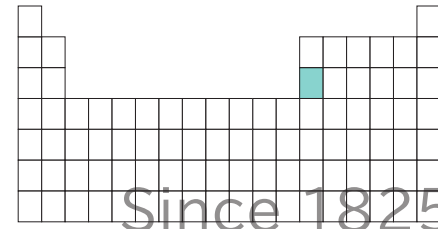
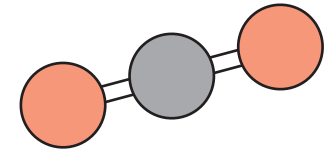


Since 1825

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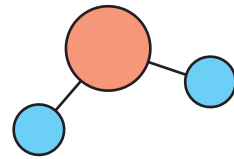


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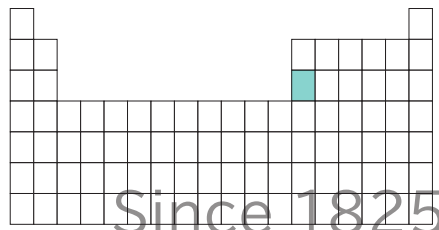
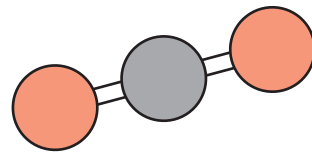


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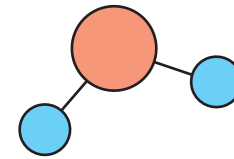


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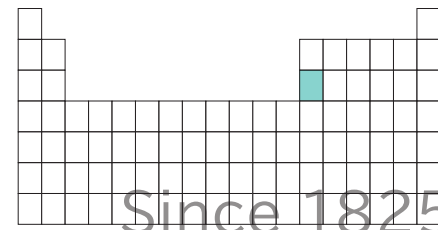
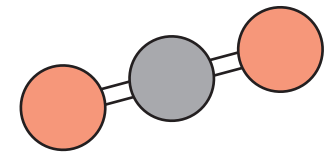


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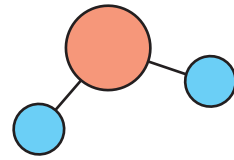


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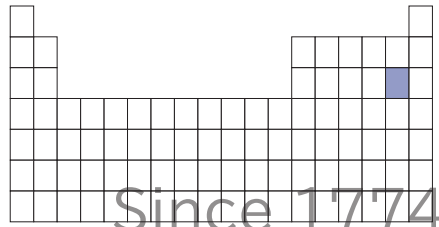


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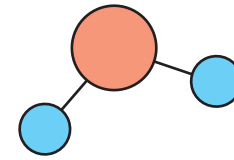


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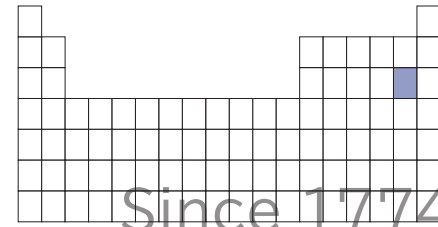


Since 1774

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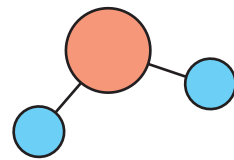


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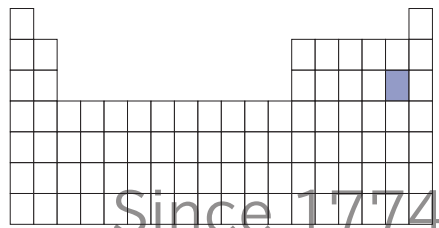


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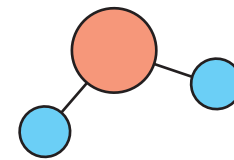


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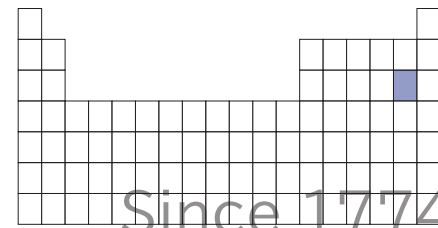


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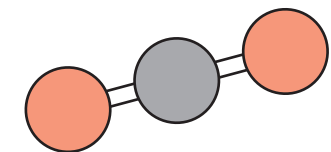
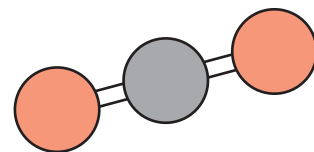
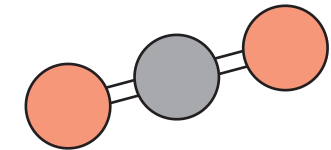
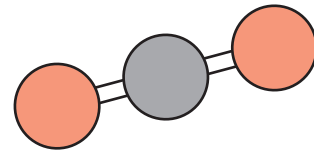
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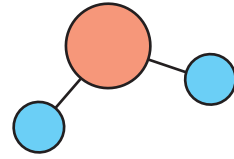
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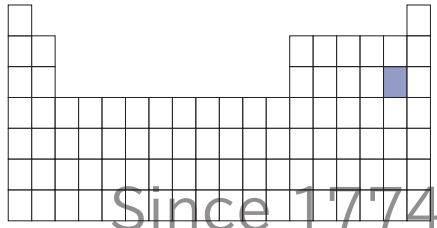
Since 1774



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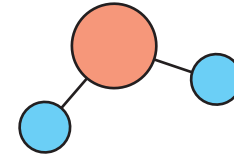


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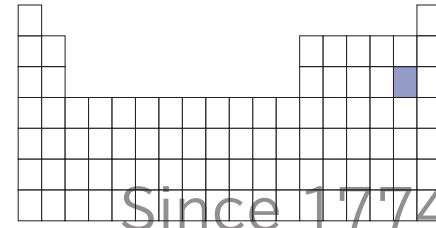


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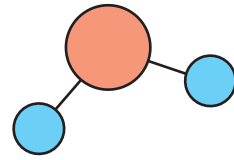


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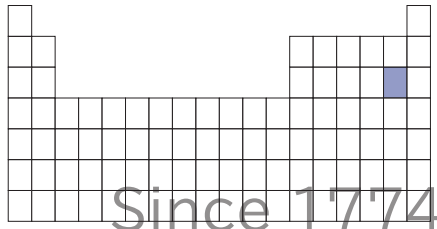


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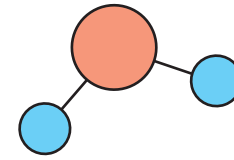


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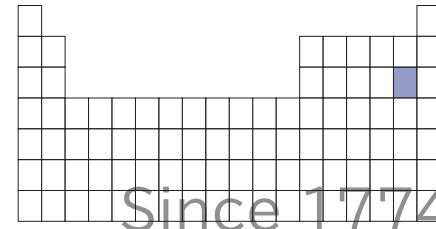


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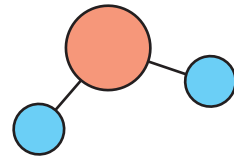


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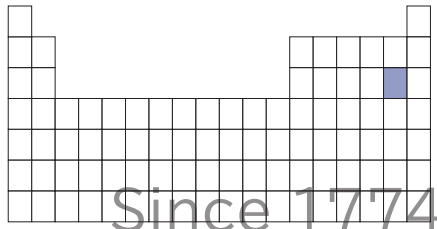


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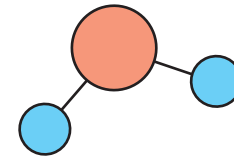


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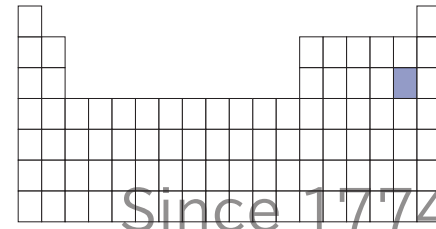


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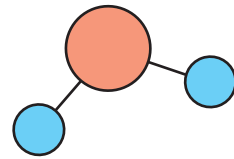


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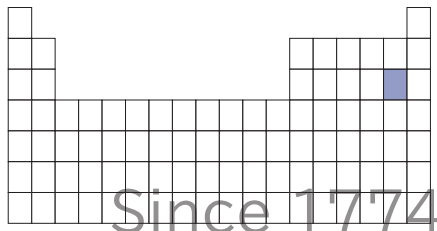


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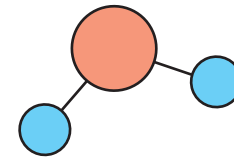


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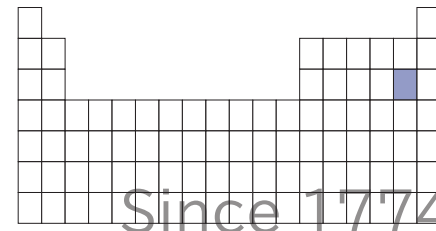


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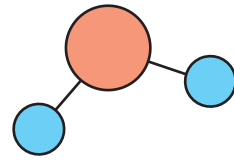


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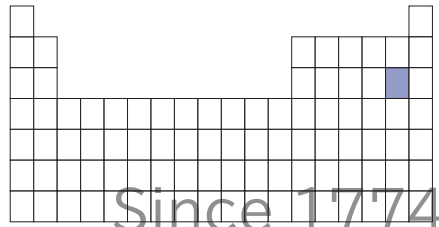


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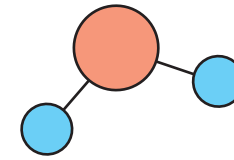


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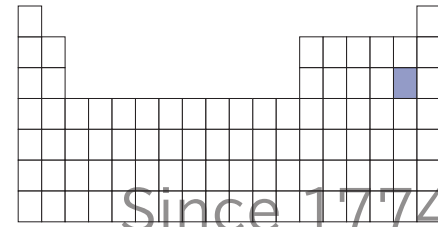


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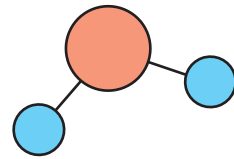


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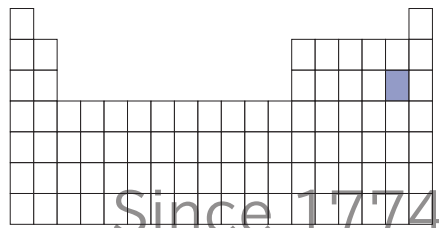


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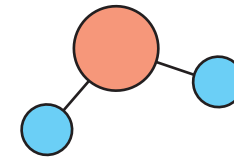


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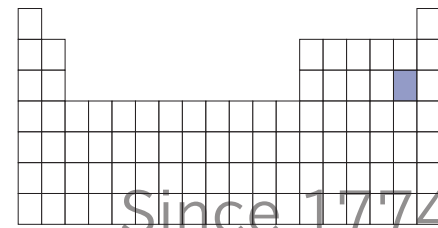


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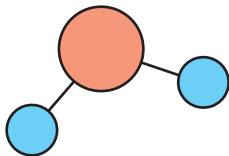


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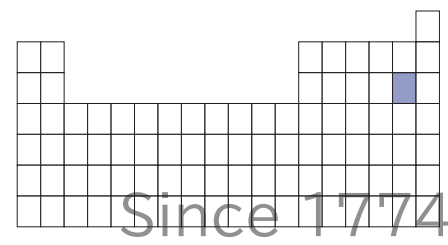
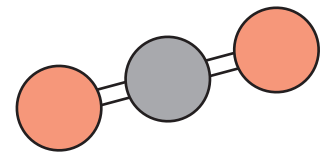


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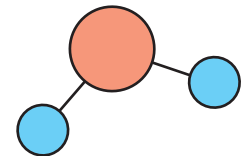


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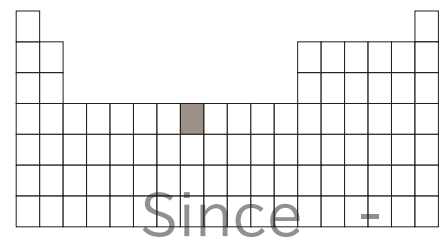
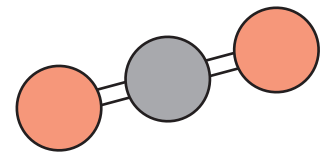


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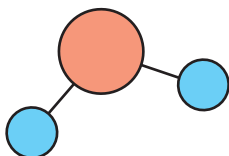


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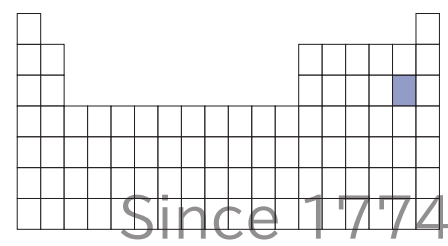
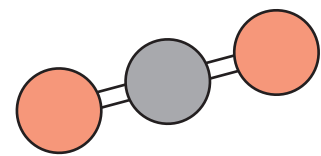


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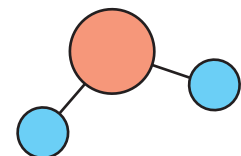


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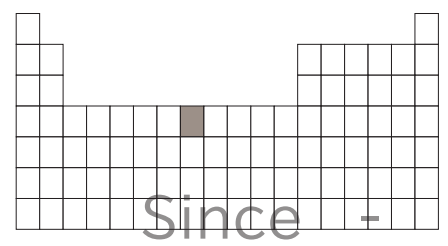
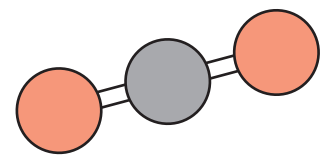


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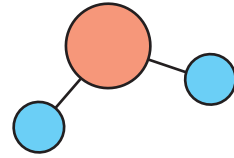


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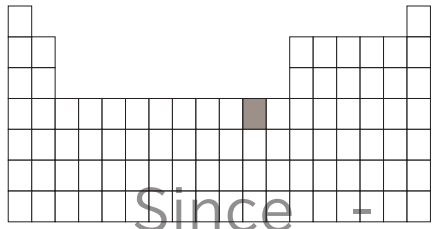
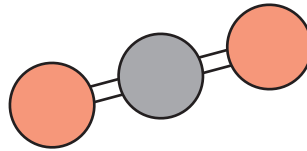


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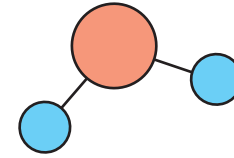
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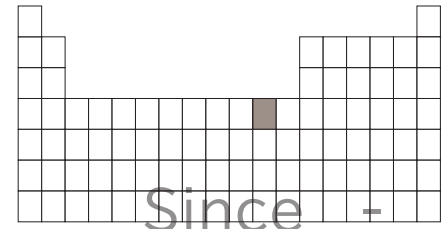
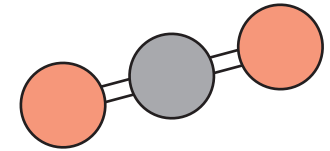
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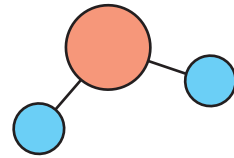
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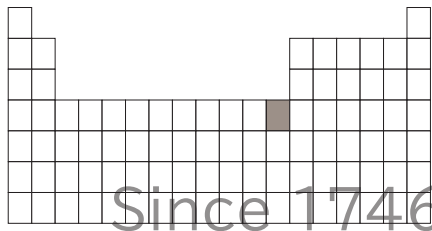
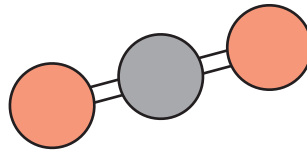
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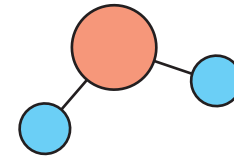
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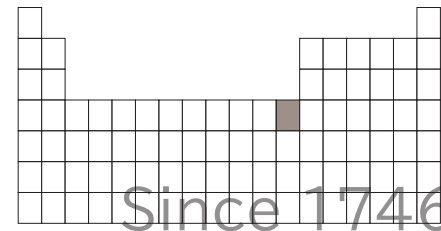
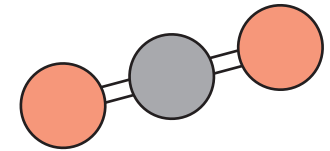
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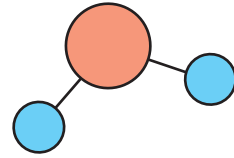
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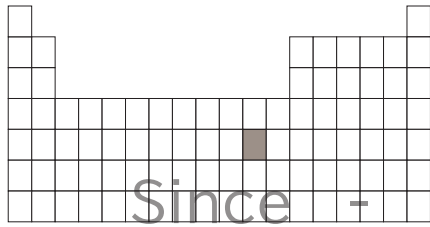
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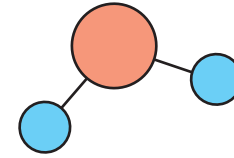
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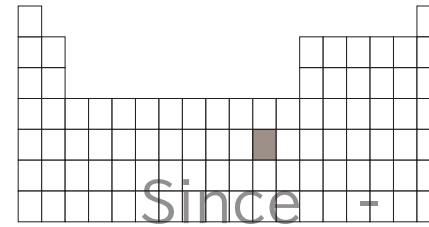
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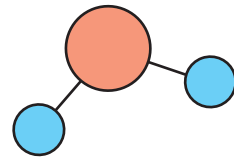
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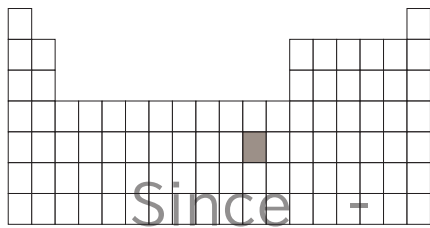
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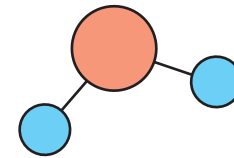
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元素カードゲーム



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元素カードゲーム

